



Samarqand davlat universitetning kattaqo'rg'on filiali Pedagogika va tillarni o'qitish fakulteti 4-bosqich Xorijiy til va adabiyoti (ingliz tili) ta'lim yo'nalishi talabalariga 7-semestr uchun "O'rganilayotgan til nazariy aspektlari" fanidan yakuniy nazorat savollari

Imtihon shakli: yozma

Mavzu	1	2	3	4	5
Introduction. Lexicology as a science	What is lexicology?	Explain the difference between general lexicology and special lexicology.	Describe two main approaches in lexicological studies and provide examples of each.	Compare and contrast the synchronic and diachronic approaches in lexicology.	Analyze the significance of lexicology in the context of language development.
Introduction. Lexicology as a science	Define the term 'semantics.'	How is lexicology related to phonetics and grammar?	Discuss the role of synchronic and diachronic approaches in lexicology.	Evaluate the relevance of lexicology in modern linguistic studies.	Discuss the importance of studying lexicology for language teachers.
Introduction. Lexicology as a science	List two types of lexicology.	What is the relationship between lexicology and linguistics?	What is the main aim of lexicology as a branch of linguistics?	Explain the role of linguo-stylistics in lexicology.	How does general linguistics inform the study of lexicology?
Semasiology. The semantic structure of the word	Define the term 'semantics.'	Explain the difference between referential meaning and functional meaning.	Discuss the main types of meanings that words can have, providing examples.	Compare the referential and functional approaches in semasiology.	Critically analyze the referential triangle model of meaning.
Semasiology. The semantic structure of the word	What is the 'meaning' of a word according to lexicology?	How do words acquire meaning according to the referential approach?	Explain the concept of 'motivation' in lexicology and its significance in understanding word meanings.	Evaluate the role of context in determining the meaning of words.	
Semasiology. The semantic structure of the	What are the referential and functional	Give two examples of different types of word meanings.	How can meaning be analyzed through the context of word usage?	Explain the significance of functional meaning in modern English.	

word	approaches to studying meaning?		Provide an example.		
Meaning and polysemy	Define polysemy.	Explain the diachronic approach to polysemy.	Discuss the structure of polysemic words, providing examples.	Compare polysemy and homonymy in English, using examples.	Evaluate the importance of polysemy in language evolution.
Meaning and polysemy	What is a polysemous word?	How does the synchronic approach help us understand polysemous words?	How do historical factors contribute to the polysemy of words?	Analyze the relationship between polysemy and word formation.	Provide examples of polysemous words and discuss how their meanings change with context.
Meaning and polysemy	Provide two examples of polysemous words in English.	What are the main differences between polysemy and homonymy?	Explain how context can help distinguish between different meanings of a polysemous word.	Discuss how polysemy can affect communication in different contexts.	Explain the relationship between polysemy and semantic shifts.
Meaning and polysemy	Provide examples of how semantic shifts lead to the creation of new words in English.	How does polysemy contribute to language efficiency in communication?	How does word formation influence the development of polysemy?	How do semantic shifts contribute to vocabulary change in English?	How does semantic drift contribute to lexical evolution in English?
Polysemy and homonymy.	Define homonymy.	What are the main types of homonyms?	Compare the semantic relationships between polysemy and homonymy.	Discuss the diachronic development of homonymy in English.	Critically evaluate the argument that homonymy is a natural consequence of language evolution.
Polysemy and homonymy.	What is the difference between homonymy of words and word-forms?	How are homonyms classified according to lexico-grammatical criteria?	Explain how homonymy can lead to ambiguity in communication.	Analyze how homonymy affects language learners' understanding of English.	What is the significance of homonymy in language development?
Polysemy and homonymy.	Provide two examples of homonyms in English.	What are some peculiarities of lexico-grammatical homonymy?	Provide examples of homonyms and analyze their usage in different contexts.	Compare polysemy and homonymy in the English language.	Explain the diachronic development of homonyms in English.
		Discuss the different types of homonyms with examples.	Explain how homonymy can create ambiguity in language.	Discuss the role of context in distinguishing between polysemy and homonymy.	
The morphemic structure of English words and word formation	What is a morpheme?	What are the main types of morphemes?	Analyze the morphemic structure of words like unbelievable, reorganize, and worker.	What are the main differences between derivational and inflectional morphemes in English?	How do morphemic structures affect word formation in English?
The morphemic	Define	How are words structured	Explain how the	Explain the significance of	

structure of English words and word formation	monomorphemic and polymorphemic words.	in terms of morphemes?	morphemic structure of a word can affect its meaning.	derivational morphemes in English word formation.	
The morphemic structure of English words and word formation	Provide examples of words with different types of morphemes.	Explain the concept of free and bound morphemes with examples.	Discuss the significance of affixation in the formation of new words.		
6. Word formation and its type	What is word formation?	Explain how conversion functions at the diachronic level.	Discuss the synchronic and diachronic approaches to conversion.	Compare the productivity of conversion in English with that of other languages.	Evaluate the impact of conversion on lexical diversity in English.
Word formation and its type	Define conversion as a word-formation process.	What are the most common types of conversion in English?	Analyze the productivity of conversion as a word-formation process in modern English.	Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of conversion as a word-formation process.	Explain the historical development of conversion in English word formation.
Word formation and its type	Give an example of conversion in English.	Provide examples of words that underwent conversion.	How does conversion differ from other word-formation processes?	Discuss the productivity of conversion as a means of creating new vocabulary in Modern English.	Analyze the differences between conversion and derivation in word formation.
Word formation and its type		Explain the historical development of conversion in English.	Discuss the productivity of conversion in modern English.	How do functional changes contribute to word formation in English?	Discuss the impact of technological changes on word formation in English.
Word formation and its type			Provide examples of recent technological terms that have entered English.	What role does conversion play in English lexical change?	How does the rise of digital communication impact the creation of new words?
Word formation and its type				Discuss how word formation processes like affixation and conversion are linked to language change.	
Various ways of forming words. Affixation	What is affixation in word formation?	What are the degrees of derivation in affixation?	Compare prefixation and suffixation as methods of word formation. Provide examples.	How does affixation differ from compounding as a word-formation process?	Discuss how the use of affixation contributes to vocabulary growth in English.
Various ways of forming words. Affixation	Define prefixation and suffixation.	Explain some of the debatable issues in prefixation.	Discuss how affixation can change the grammatical category of a word.	What are the most common types of affixation used in Modern English?	Compare the role of prefixation and suffixation in forming new words.
Various ways of forming words.	Provide examples of words formed by	What are the peculiarities of certain suffixes in	Provide an analysis of how prefixes influence the	Explain the process of affixation in creating new	Compare the role of prefixes and suffixes in English word

Affixation	affixation.	English?	meaning of words in English.	technical vocabulary in English.	formation.
Various ways of forming words. Affixation		What are the major types of affixation used in English word formation?		Compare affixation and conversion as word formation processes.	How does affixation contribute to the expansion of English vocabulary?
Various ways of forming words. Affixation			Discuss the advantages of using affixation in creating new words.	Compare lexical innovation through affixation and borrowing.	
Borrowings.	Explain the causes and methods of borrowing words in English.	How does borrowing influence the development of the English vocabulary system?	Analyze the role of loanwords in the vocabulary of Modern English.	Compare the influence of borrowings from Latin and French on the English vocabulary.	Explain how borrowed words are adapted to the morphological and syntactical systems of English.
Borrowings.	Discuss the criteria for identifying borrowed words in English.	How does borrowing affect the phonology of English?	Provide examples of how borrowed words are assimilated into the English language.	Discuss the role of loanwords in technical and scientific fields in Modern English.	Compare the influence of Latin and French borrowings on the development of English.
Borrowings.			How do borrowed words influence the phonological structure of Modern English?	How does the borrowing of words from other languages influence English morphology?	How does borrowing from other languages influence the grammatical structure of English?
Borrowings.			What are the linguistic factors that lead to the borrowing of words in English?	Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of borrowing words from other languages.	Discuss how globalization affects language borrowing trends in English.
Borrowings.			Provide examples of words borrowed from Latin and French into English.	What are the causes of language borrowing in the context of globalized English?	Discuss the effect of Latin and Greek borrowings on the vocabulary of scientific English.
Borrowings.			Explain how sociolinguistic factors contribute to the borrowing of words in English.	Explain how language contact through trade and commerce influences lexical borrowing.	Compare the influence of loanwords from European and Asian languages in Modern English.
Borrowings.				Explain how loanwords from Asian languages are integrated into Modern English.	How does language borrowing influence cultural identity in English-speaking countries?
Phraseology of Modern English			How do idiomatic expressions enhance	Discuss the significance of phraseological units in	Discuss the impact of technological changes on

			communication in English?	English.	English phraseology.
Phraseology of Modern English			Explain the difference between idiomatic and non-idiomatic expressions with examples.	Provide examples of how phraseological units are used in different registers of English.	What role does the internet play in the development of new slang and idiomatic expressions?
Phraseology of Modern English			Discuss the significance of idiomatic expressions in the global spread of English.	What role does idiomaticity play in the development of new phraseological units?	How does phraseology reflect cultural and historical elements in English?
General classification of vocabulary system of Modern English language			What is the importance of studying word frequency in lexicology?	Discuss the influence of extra-linguistic factors on the changeability of the English vocabulary.	Discuss how linguistic laws influence the changeability of the vocabulary system.
General classification of vocabulary system of Modern English language				How does globalization influence the English vocabulary system?	Explain how extra-linguistic causes influence the development of Modern English vocabulary.
General classification of vocabulary system of Modern English language				How do extra-linguistic factors influence the vocabulary system of Modern English?	
Lexicography of the English language. English dictionaries and their development		Discuss the role of lexicography in maintaining language standards.	Explain the synchronic approach to lexicography.	Analyze the impact of globalization on the vocabulary system of Modern English.	Compare historical lexicography with modern corpus-based lexicography.
Lexicography of the English language. English dictionaries and their development		Explain the difference between synchronic and diachronic lexicography	Explain the synchronic approach to lexicography.	Discuss the role of dictionaries in standardizing language.	How has digital technology changed the way lexicographers approach dictionary creation?
Lexicography of the English		What are the differences between synchronic and	How do dictionaries contribute to language	Explain how corpus linguistics contributes to the	How has digital lexicography changed the way dictionaries

language. English dictionaries and their development		diachronic approaches to lexicography?	preservation?	development of dictionaries.	are created?
Lexicography of the English language. English dictionaries and their development		Explain the role of dictionaries in maintaining language standards.	What is the importance of word frequency in lexicography?	Explain the importance of corpus-based lexicography in modern language studies.	Explain the impact of digital tools on modern lexicography.
Lexicography of the English language. English dictionaries and their development			Compare the role of dictionaries and corpus studies in modern lexicography.	Compare synchronic and diachronic approaches to the study of lexicology.	Explain how digital lexicography has transformed the use of dictionaries.
					How does digital technology affect the preservation of language through lexicography?